

ANNUAL GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

1.0 Scope of Responsibility

- 1.1 Watford Borough Council is responsible for ensuring that its business is conducted in accordance with the law and proper standards, and that public money is safeguarded and properly accounted for. The council also has a duty under the Local Government Act 1999 to make arrangements to secure continuous improvement in the way in which its functions are exercised, having regard to a combination of economy, efficiency and effectiveness. A key aspect of this responsibility is the identification and management of risk.
- 1.2 Watford Borough Council has approved and adopted a code of corporate governance which is consistent with the principles of the CIPFA/Solace Framework 'Delivering Good Governance in Local Government'. It is also in accordance with the requirements of the Accounts and Audit (England) Regulations 2015.
- 1.3 Underpinning the Governance Statement is a framework which ensures corporate ownership at the very highest levels of management and is dynamic in responding to all governance issues as they occur. A key component of the Governance framework is the underlying system of internal control which is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level. It cannot eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives and can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness.

2.0 Strategic Aims and Objectives

- 2.1 The governance framework enables the Council's key objectives to be met and these can be summarised as follows:-

VISION:

A successful town in which people are proud to live, work, study and visit.

OUR OBJECTIVES:

- ☑ Making Watford a better place to live in
- ☑ To provide the strategic lead for Watford's sustainable economic growth
- ☑ Promoting an active, cohesive and well informed town
- ☑ Operating the Council efficiently and effectively

- 2.2 Underpinning these over arching priorities are a series of measurable (SMART) objectives so that every member of staff and our community can feel fully engaged in the process. The council also plays a major role in the Local Strategic Partnership, One Watford, which is made up of key stakeholders such as Hertfordshire County Council, Herts Valleys Clinical Commissioning Group, the Watford BID, Watford and Three Rivers Trust, Watford Community Housing Trust, and Hertfordshire Constabulary.

3.0 Decision Making Structures

- 3.1 Watford Borough Council has a directly elected Mayor, which means that the community elect the person to lead the council at four yearly intervals. The Mayor is supported by a Cabinet that plays a key role in determining the overall budget and policy framework of the Council. Each member of the Cabinet has a portfolio for which they are responsible and can make decisions within their area of responsibility.

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- 3.2 Watford Borough Council operates a Mayor and Cabinet model of governance under the Local Government Act 2000 this places total responsibility for those functions designated as Executive Functions into the hands of the directly elected Mayor. However full Council is responsible for setting the Council's budget and agreeing the key policy framework. The Council also has established an Overview and Scrutiny Committee, Budget Panel, Outsourced Services Scrutiny Panel and task groups to scrutinise the actions the Mayor and Cabinet and assist with policy development. In addition the Council has five further committees that cover non executive functions, these are Licensing, Development Management, Audit, Functions and Standards. It also has a number of advisory member groups such as Major Projects Board, Planning Advisory Group, Housing Advisory Group and the Market Working Group.
- 3.3 At an officer level, the senior management comprises the Managing Director and Heads of Service. Financial control will primarily be the responsibility of a shared Director of Finance with neighbouring Three Rivers District Council. This combined management comprises the Leadership Team who meet fortnightly to review and progress the key objectives of the council.
- 3.4 Overall financial control is monitored on a monthly basis by Leadership Team and the Budget Panel, and quarterly by Cabinet. Budget preparation is influenced by the Council's Medium Term Financial Strategy which forecasts budget pressures and available resources over a four year period. This MTFS is reported quarterly to Cabinet and Budget Panel where variations to the strategy are approved. The Council has the ultimate responsibility for approving the annual budget. The final accounts at the end of a financial year are subject to formal approval by the Audit Committee (but is also reported to Cabinet and Budget Panel).

4.0 The Governance Framework

- 4.1 The Council has a written constitution which identifies community focus, service delivery arrangements, structures and processes, risk management, internal control arrangements and standards of conduct. This sets out how the council takes decisions, roles and responsibilities of members and officers, codes of conduct and procedure rules and also sets out the rights of citizens.
- 4.2 Council, Cabinet and committee / scrutiny meetings are open to the public and written reports are available to the public through the council's website. Information is only treated as confidential when it is necessary to do so for legal / commercial reasons in accordance with the provisions of the Local Government Act 1972.
- 4.3 The Council publishes its Corporate Plan annually, which sets out key service improvement priorities for the medium term, with targets for performance and deadlines for achievement. This has been informed by public consultation on a range of topics, particularly around priority setting, and a detailed analysis of the Watford context based on information derived from sources such as Census 2011 and the Indices of Multiple Deprivation. Progress on the Plan is reported to the public through a quarterly magazine, About Watford, and includes an 'annual report' on the Council's achievements compared to its initial targets.
- 4.4 Councillors are assisted in their policy and decision-making roles by the advice of staff with suitable qualifications and experience, under the leadership of the Managing Director. All reports requiring a decision from members include comments on financial, legal, equalities, sustainability, community safety (as relevant) and other appropriate issues such as potential risks to non achievement, all of which ensures that comprehensive advice is provided prior to decisions being taken.

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- 4.5 The scrutiny function within a local authority provides a necessary check upon the role of the Executive and is a key component of corporate governance. At Watford it is co-ordinated through the Overview and Scrutiny Committee, which can review Cabinet decisions and service performance, the Council has set up an Outsourced Services Scrutiny Panel as a standing scrutiny panel to scrutinise the activities of functions undertaken by external providers on the council's behalf. In addition the Standards Committee considers member conduct and the Budget Panel considers financial issues in a non political forum. Finally, the Audit Committee reviews the overall governance arrangements including the service related control and risk management environment. The Audit Committee also considers the response to Freedom of Information requests, the Ombudsman's annual report, risk management, Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act as well as annual accounts and treasury management (investment) policies.
- 4.6 The Council's protocols and procedures are reviewed and updated on a regular basis for standing orders, financial regulations, a scheme of delegation and supporting procedure notes/ manuals clearly defining how decisions are taken and the process and controls required to manage risks. Compliance with established policies, procedures, laws and regulations is achieved through a combination of training events, written policy and procedural documentation, authorisation procedures, managerial supervision, review by internal and external audit and use of the disciplinary procedure where appropriate.
- 4.7 Codes of Conduct defining the standards of behaviour for members, staff, our partners and the community have been developed and communicated and are available on the Council's website. These include:-
- ☒ Members Code of Conduct
 - ☒ Code of Conduct for staff
 - ☒ Anti fraud and corruption policy (including whistle blowing and anti bribery)
 - ☒ Money Laundering detection guidance
 - ☒ Members and officer protocols
 - ☒ Regular performance appraisals, linked to service and corporate objectives
 - ☒ Service standards that define the behaviour of officers
 - ☒ A Standards Committee which has a key role in promoting and maintaining high standards of conduct for members
 - ☒ Officers are subject to the standards of any professional bodies to which they belong
- 4.8 The Head of Democracy and Governance is the Council's Monitoring Officer and duties include: maintaining the council's Constitution; reporting on any potential or actual illegality or maladministration; and giving advice to the Mayor and councillors on the Constitution or issues of maladministration, financial impropriety or probity.
- 4.9 The Shared Director of Finance is the statutory Chief Finance Officer. Duties include: overall responsibility for financial administration; reporting on any actual or potential instances of illegality in expenditure, including unlawful loss or deficiency or illegal items of account; and giving advice to the council on financial planning.

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5.0 Performance Management

5.1 Performance management follows very much a 'cascade' principle. The Council approves its Corporate Plan annually (although it covers a rolling four year perspective) and highlights key aspirations and targets including a series of objectives to be achieved in the year ahead. This Corporate Plan then cascades down to individual services delivery plans, which in turn translates into team and individual work plans. Performance is monitored regularly by Leadership Team and on a quarterly basis through Heads of Service, Cabinet Members, Overview and Scrutiny Committee and Outsourced Services Scrutiny Panel. Performance reviews also include consideration of complaints and progress against the Council's equalities agenda.

5.2 The Council keeps residents and stakeholders informed of its progress through a quarterly publication called '*About Watford*' which is delivered to every household and covers key issues, events and challenges. At the end of every financial year the Council also produce an Annual Report which informs the community of progress in the achievement of the Corporate Plan.

6.0 Data Quality and Risk Management

6.1 The need to develop policies and guidance on data quality and assurance is essential in order to promote consistency and awareness across the organisation. To that end, the Council has a senior member of staff who acts as the Senior Information Risk Officer. Guidance documents include a Data Quality Policy; an Information Security Policy; a Data Asset Register: and management training modules all of which are on the intranet.

6.2 The governance framework is dependent upon the underlying system of internal control which is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level. The Council's approach to risk management is governed by its Risk Management Strategy which is updated annually and approved by Leadership Team and the Audit Committee. This Strategy underpins the Strategic Risk Register which was updated and approved by the Audit Committee in March 2015 and covers major issues that will affect the achievement of the council's key objectives. This Risk Register is at a strategic/high level and is complemented by detailed project and service area registers. This Strategic Risk Register is reviewed by the Risk Management and Business Continuity Steering Group which meets bi-monthly and ensures a consistent approach to risk management across the Council.

6.3 Business continuity and emergency planning are other key aspects within the corporate governance framework and again falls within the remit of the Risk Management corporate group.

6.4 The risk management section within the Partnership Framework has been revised and all committee reports contain a 'risk implications' section as an aid to decision taking. There is however a need to ensure an effective risk identification process occurs where the Council has outsourced the provision of services to a private sector partner.

7.0 Shared Services with Three Rivers District Council

7.1 Watford Borough Council has been a leading authority in developing a shared service for revenues, benefits, ICT, financial services, and human resources with Three Rivers District Council. Both councils also share the statutory post of Chief Financial Officer - the Shared Director of Finance.

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7.2 From April 2014, the Governance arrangements for shared services changed to a lead authority model. Watford Borough Council are responsible for providing the services of ICT and human resources whilst Three Rivers District Council are responsible for providing financial services and revenues & benefits. An executive board of senior management from both councils are responsible for these services. The role of the Board covers:-

- ☐ Monitoring performance and dealing with complaints from either authority
- ☐ Resolving conflicts between competing interests amongst the authorities
- ☐ Reviewing the governance arrangements
- ☐ Dealing with matters referred up to it by the Operations Board
- ☐ Having overall supervision of the Shared Service
- ☐ Receiving annual reports on each service within the shared service.

8.0 Community Engagement

8.1 Corporate governance includes informing our community of the plans and aspirations of the council and is primarily communicated through its published Corporate Plan and the regular editions of 'About Watford'. The directly elected Mayor, Baroness Dorothy Thornhill MBE, takes the lead in ensuring there is open and effective community leadership and provides a focal point for individuals, communities, business and voluntary organisations to engage with the Council. The Mayor is also the Chair of the borough's Local Strategic Partnership, One Watford, which continues to lead on the successful delivery of the overall vision and objectives for the town and on effectively integrating partnership working and delivery.

8.2 The Council has established twelve neighbourhood forums, which mirror the borough's ward boundaries and each have a devolved budget of £2,500. These are organised and managed by the relevant local councillors as part of their commitment to community leadership and engagement.

8.3 The Council has established clear channels of communication with all sections of the community and other stakeholders. It provides citizens and business with information about the council and its spending through a leaflet that is distributed with council tax and business rate bills and the publication of a summary of its key financial information through the Council magazine 'About Watford'.

8.4 A range of consultation and engagement projects are undertaken annually. This includes a regular 'Community Survey' with the borough's Citizens' Panel and wider community, which covers a range of areas relating to the Council's services and activities, including how it spends its money and prioritises areas for focus and improvement. The Citizens Panel is refreshed regularly to ensure it is representative of the Watford community. Local residents are also invited to attend the Mayor's regular information seminars, which help build understanding across a range of areas including Council finances and the implications for future service delivery. The Watford Compact provides an agreement between the statutory and voluntary sectors in Watford to clarify and strengthen their relationship and to achieve better outcomes for individuals and for the Watford community.

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9.0 The Role of Audit and the Audit Committee

- 9.1 The governance framework and its compliance mechanisms must be distinguished from the role of audit which is to review the effectiveness of the compliance framework, not be a substitute for it.
- 9.2 The internal audit function is carried out, by the Shared Internal Audit Service (SIAS), a local internal audit partnership hosted by Hertfordshire County Council. This provides greater independence and resilience and a positive step in improving governance. Internal Audit carry out a programme of reviews during the year which are based upon a risk assessment including fraud risk. As part of these audits, any failures to comply with legislation, council policy and practice or best practice guidance issued by a relevant body is identified and reported. Circulation of reports to senior officers, reports to the Audit Committee and follow-up procedures ensure action is taken on priority improvements. Progress on implementing internal audit recommendations is reported in quarterly reviews to Audit Committee and to the Leadership Team.
- 9.3 External auditors, Ernst & Young, appointed by the Audit Commission, provide an external review function through the audit of the annual accounts, assessment of value for money, certification of grant claims and the periodic inspection of services such as revenues and benefits. The Annual Audit and Inspection Letter is circulated to all Members and formally reported to Cabinet and the Audit Committee.
- 9.4 The Audit Committee's terms of reference are consistent with best practice. The Committee approves the annual plan of internal audit, and receives the quarterly and annual reports of the Head of the Shared Internal Audit Service. It approves the Statement of Accounts, the annual governance statement and the review of the effectiveness of the internal audit system. It receives reports on risk management and reviews the operation of treasury management. It also received the annual letter from the Ombudsman and considers regular reports upon Freedom of Information requests, risk management and the Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act.

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10.0 Review of Effectiveness

- 10.1 In accordance with recent external audit guidance, the review of the effectiveness of the governance framework will focus upon significant weaknesses and the 'big picture'. If issues have not been highlighted then that is because current governance arrangements have proved fit for purpose.
- 10.2 The review of effectiveness is informed by the work of the executive managers within the authority who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the governance environment, the Head of Shared Internal Audit Services annual report and also by comments made by the external auditors and other review agencies and inspectorates. The Mayor and Portfolio Holders maintain a continuous review of the Council's policies, activities and performance of officers both through quarterly reviews and on a day to day basis.
- 10.3 The Annual Report of the Head of Assurance for the Shared Internal Audit Services has been reported to the Audit Committee at its meeting on 27 June 2016 and included the following statement . . . "In our opinion the corporate governance and risk management framework substantially complies with the best practice guidance on corporate governance issued by CIPFA/SOLACE. This conclusion is based primarily on the work undertaken by the Council and reported in its Annual Governance Statement for 2015/16.
- The SIAS Annual Report provides a substantial assurance opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of financial systems and a moderate assurance opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of non financial systems in the internal control environment for the year ended 31 March 2016. There are no qualifications to this assurance.

11.0 Significant Governance Issues

The 'normal' running of Council business has and can be controlled through the governance framework detailed at sections 4 to 9 of this report. There were no specific issues identified within the 2015/16 Governance Statement.

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12.0 Statement from the Elected Mayor and the Managing Director

12.1 We propose over the coming year to keep a close focus upon the key governance issues. We will monitor the implementation of any audit recommendations that arise during the course of the year.

Signed
Mayor

Date: XX September 2016

Date: XX September 2016

Signed
Managing Director